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**Big Idea**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ideas influenced the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ colonies to shed British rule and create a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Terminology**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- to shed light on truth, free from ignorance
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- how things are
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- power of the mind to understand through the use of reason
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- to explore the cause and effect of things
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- a dramatic change of practices or beliefs

**The Enlightenment**

* The Enlightenment was an intellectual revolution from the late \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to early \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Europe & America

**Why was it an “Intellectual Movement”?**

Age of Reason

* It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ traditional \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Encouraged individualism & the ability to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for yourself
* It proved man’s ability to reason & thus discover for himself truths
* Peoples \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ should be protected by law

**Scientific Revolution**

* The Enlightenment stemmed from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the 16th & 17th centuries
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- things could be learned through observation, reason, & logic

**Founding Fathers**

* Founding Fathers will be influenced by Enlightenment ideas

- apply ideas to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

- apply ideas to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Whose authority will colonists be challenging?**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of England

**Ben Franklin**

* Of all the founding fathers Franklin is the most known for his scientific discoveries & inventions
  + Proved lightning was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Member of the Declaration of Independence Committee

**Other Notable Founding Fathers**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Member of the DOI committee, First VP
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Author of DOI, 3rd President
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- First President of the United States
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Main Author of the Constitution, 4th President
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Wrote “Common Sense”

**John Locke**

* English philosopher expressed the idea that people are born with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. These rights include the right to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* According to Locke, people have the right to change or overthrow a government that does not protect their “natural” rights

**Baron de Montesquieu**

* French writer and philosopher, argued for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ within the government
* In his view, each branch should serve as a check on the other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power
* So one person (or branch) doesn’t have all the power

**Jean Rousseau**

* French philosopher, believed people must give up some liberty in exchange for the protection of others by the government.
* In exchange, the government must govern according to the people.
* That’s a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Cesare Beccaria**

* Italian philosopher, promoted new ideas about the justice system.
* He argued that people accused of crimes had certain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and he advocated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Voltaire**

* French philosopher who published more than 70 books
* He believed in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & expression

**Enlightenment in the USA**

* The constitution is based around the idea of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the idea that the power to make laws should be in the hands of the people
* The United States uses the idea of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when drafting the new constitution (Executive, Legislative, & Judicial Branches).
* Guaranteed in U.S. Bill of Rights 1st Amendment people have the right to freedom of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and press
* Guaranteed in U.S. Bill of Rights; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was outlawed by the 8th amendment
* When Thomas Jefferson wrote the Declaration of Independence, he drew on the philosophy of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The Declaration of Independence states that all men have the right to life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**SUMMARY**- Summarize your notes using the following terms: Reason; Scientific Revolution; Enlightenment; founding fathers; King George III; American Revolution; democracy